

$$6. w = 12i - 22j$$

$$\sqrt{12^2 + 22^2}$$

$$\sqrt{628}$$

Pre-calculus
Review - Vectors

unit vector: $\vec{w} : \frac{12i}{\sqrt{628}} - \frac{22j}{\sqrt{628}}$

Name _____

1. Find the magnitude and direction angle of $v = 5i - 9j$

$$\tan^{-1}\left(-\frac{9}{5}\right) + 360^\circ \approx 299.1^\circ$$

direction

$$\sqrt{5^2 + 9^2} \approx 10.3$$

magnitude

2. If u has an initial point of $(-7, -6)$ and a terminal point of $(4, 12)$, write the vector in component form AND linear combination form.

$$\langle 4 - (-7), 12 - (-6) \rangle$$

$$\langle 11, 18 \rangle$$

OR $11i + 18j$

3. Find $5u - 2v$ if $u = \langle 10, 8 \rangle$ and $v = \langle 3, -4 \rangle$

$$\langle 50, 40 \rangle + \langle -6, 8 \rangle$$

$$\langle 44, 48 \rangle$$

4. Write a vector in component form whose magnitude is 52 and direction angle is 216°

$$\langle 52 \cos 216^\circ, 52 \sin 216^\circ \rangle$$

$$\langle -42.1, -30.6 \rangle$$

5. Find the dot product given $u = \langle -22, 14 \rangle$ and $v = \langle 20, -11 \rangle$

$$(-22 \times 20) + (14 \times -11)$$

$$-440 + -154$$

$$-594$$

6. If $u = -2i - 6j$, $v = 21i - 20j$, and $w = 12i - 22j$, find the following

a. $v - 2w$

$$\langle 21, -20 \rangle + \langle -24, 44 \rangle$$

$$\langle -3, 24 \rangle$$

b. Find the unit vector for each of these vectors.

b. $6 + \|v\|$

6 + magnitude of v

$$6 + \sqrt{21^2 + 20^2}$$

$$6 + \sqrt{841}$$

$$6 + 29$$

$$35$$

c. $u \bullet w$

6. Unit vectors:

divide each component by the magnitude

$$u = \frac{-2i - 6j}{\sqrt{40}} ; \frac{\sqrt{4+36}}{\sqrt{40}}$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{10}}{10}, -\frac{3\sqrt{10}}{10}$$

unit vector

$$(-2 \times 12) + (-6 \times -22)$$

$$-24 + 132$$

$$108$$

7. Determine if the following vectors are orthogonal, parallel, or neither.

a. $u = \langle 8, 4 \rangle$ $u \cdot v = (8 \times 2) + (4 \times 6)$
 $v = \langle 2, 6 \rangle$

$\frac{16+24}{40} \therefore \text{not orthogonal}$

NEITHER

Slope is:
 $\frac{4}{8} \stackrel{?}{=} \frac{6}{2}$

b. $u = \langle -10, -16 \rangle$ $(-10 \times -8) + (-16 \times 5)$
 $v = \langle -8, 5 \rangle$

$80 + -80 = 0 \therefore \text{ORTHOGONAL}$

$8 = 24 \text{ NO!}$
 not parallel

c. $u = \langle 8, 4 \rangle$ $(8 \times -2) + (4 \times -1)$
 $v = \langle -2, -1 \rangle$

$-16 + -4 = -20$
 $\therefore \text{not orthogonal}$

$\frac{4}{8} \stackrel{?}{=} \frac{-1}{-2}$

$-8 = -8 \therefore \text{parallel}$

8. A Frisbee is thrown three times: 40 m at 210° , 60 meters at 105° and then 50 m at 317° . Determine the frisbee's resultant displacement and angle.

$$\begin{aligned} & \langle 40 \cos 210^\circ, 40 \sin 210^\circ \rangle + \langle -34.6, -20 \rangle \\ & \langle 60 \cos 105^\circ, 60 \sin 105^\circ \rangle + \langle -15.5, 58.0 \rangle \\ & \langle 50 \cos 317^\circ, 50 \sin 317^\circ \rangle + \langle -39.9, -30.1 \rangle \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad \langle -90, 7.9 \rangle \end{aligned}$$

$\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{-90}{7.9}\right) + 180^\circ$

$\approx 95.0^\circ$
 magnitude
 $\approx 90.3 \text{ m}$



9. A wagon carrying Rebecca is being pulled by two of her older siblings with forces of 400N in a direction 29° north of west and 183 N in a direction 57° south of west. Determine the resultant force that is acting on the wagon and the direction.

$$\begin{aligned} & \langle 400 \cos 151^\circ, 400 \sin 151^\circ \rangle + \langle -349.8, 193.9 \rangle \\ & \langle 183 \cos 237^\circ, 183 \sin 237^\circ \rangle + \langle -99.7, -153.5 \rangle \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad \langle -449.5, 40.4 \rangle \end{aligned}$$

$\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{40.4}{-449.5}\right) + 360^\circ$

354.9°

10. A hot air balloon drifts 34 km in the direction 230° . An abrupt change in air movement carries the balloon 17 km in a direction 160° . Determine the balloon's resultant displacement and direction.

$$\begin{aligned} & \langle 34 \cos 230^\circ, 34 \sin 230^\circ \rangle + \langle -21.9, -26.0 \rangle \\ & \langle 17 \cos 160^\circ, 17 \sin 160^\circ \rangle + \langle -16.0, 5.8 \rangle \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad \langle -37.9, -20.2 \rangle \end{aligned}$$

$\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{-20.2}{-37.9}\right) + 180^\circ$
 mag: $\sqrt{449.5^2 + 42.4^2}$
 ≈ 451.3

11. Determine the work done in moving an object from $(3, 11)$ to $(-25, 8)$ by a force $F = \langle -19, -6 \rangle$.

$$(-19x - 28) + (-6x - 3)$$

$532 + 13$
550 joules

$\langle -25 - 3, 8 - 11 \rangle$
 $\langle -28, -3 \rangle$

$\sqrt{37.9^2 + 20.2^2}$
 $\approx 42.9 \text{ Km}$