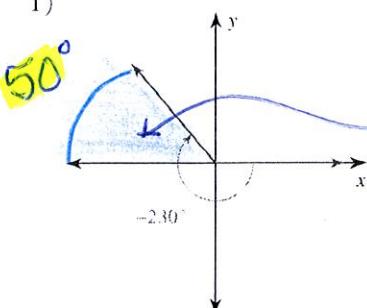


Coterminal Angles and Reference Angles

Find the reference angle.

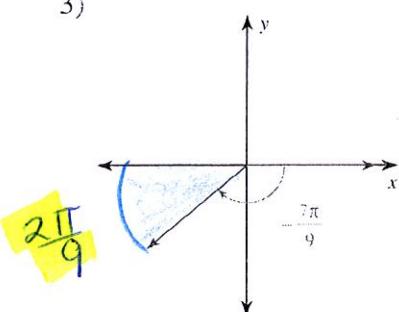
1)



$$\begin{array}{r} -230^\circ \\ +360^\circ \\ \hline 130^\circ \end{array}$$

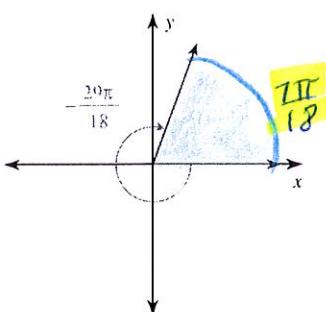
$$-\frac{25\pi}{18} + \frac{36\pi}{18} = \frac{11\pi}{18}$$

3)



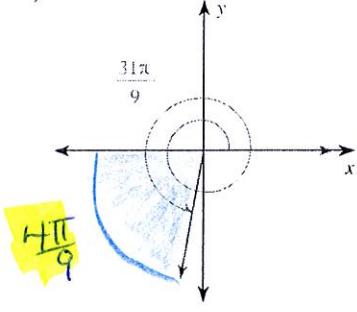
$$\begin{array}{r} -\frac{7\pi}{9} + \frac{18\pi}{9} \\ \hline \frac{11\pi}{9} \end{array}$$

4)



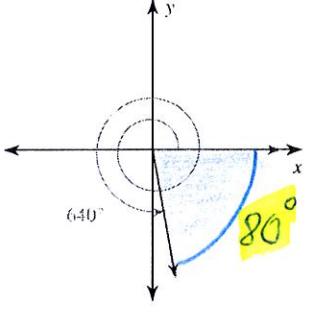
$$-\frac{29\pi}{18} + \frac{36\pi}{18} = \frac{7\pi}{18}$$

5)



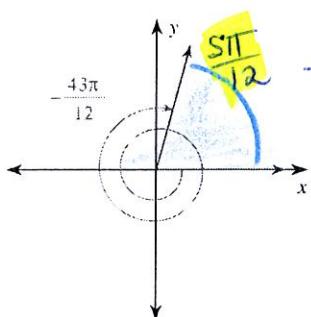
$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{31\pi}{9} - \frac{18\pi}{9} \\ \hline \frac{13\pi}{9} \end{array}$$

6)



$$\begin{array}{r} 640^\circ - 360^\circ \\ \hline 280^\circ \end{array}$$

7)



$$\begin{array}{r} -\frac{43\pi}{12} + \frac{24\pi}{12} \\ = -\frac{19\pi}{12} + \frac{24\pi}{12} \\ = \frac{5\pi}{12} \end{array}$$

$$9) -510^\circ \rightarrow 210^\circ$$

$$\text{ANS: } 30^\circ$$



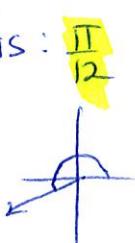
$$11) -\frac{13\pi}{12} + \frac{24\pi}{12} = \frac{11\pi}{12}$$

$$\text{ANS: } \frac{\pi}{12}$$

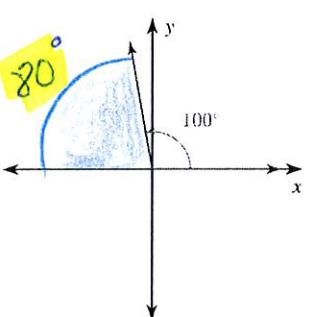


$$13) -\frac{5\pi}{6} + \frac{12\pi}{6} = \frac{7\pi}{6}$$

$$\text{ANS: } \frac{\pi}{2}$$



8)



$$10) -\frac{19\pi}{18} + \frac{36\pi}{18} = \frac{17\pi}{18}$$

$$\text{ANS: } \frac{\pi}{18}$$

$$12) -250^\circ \rightarrow 110^\circ$$

$$\text{ANS: } 70^\circ$$



$$14) \frac{13\pi}{18}$$

$$\text{ANS: } \frac{5\pi}{18}$$

$$\text{ANS: } \frac{\pi}{6}$$

State if the given angles are coterminal.

15) $240^\circ, 600^\circ$ YES
 $+360^\circ$

16) $90^\circ, 290^\circ$
NO

17) $185^\circ, -545^\circ$
NO

18) $\frac{41\pi}{36}, \frac{9\pi}{4}$ $\cancel{\text{Same as}} \frac{81\pi}{36}$
NO

19) $\frac{17\pi}{36}, \frac{161\pi}{36}$ YES
 $+ \frac{72\pi}{36} + \frac{72\pi}{36}$

20) $\frac{7\pi}{9}, -\frac{25\pi}{9}$
NO

Find a coterminal angle between 0° and 360° .

21) -330° 30°

22) -435° 285°

These are all
called the
"principle"
angles

23) 640° 280°

24) -442° 278°

Find a coterminal angle between 0 and 2π for each given angle.

25) $\frac{11\pi}{3} - \frac{6\pi}{3} = \frac{5\pi}{3}$

26) $-\frac{35\pi}{18} + \frac{36\pi}{18} = \frac{\pi}{18}$

27) $\frac{15\pi}{4} - \frac{8\pi}{4} = \frac{7\pi}{4}$

28) $-\frac{19\pi}{12} + \frac{24\pi}{12} = \frac{5\pi}{12}$

Find a positive and a negative coterminal angle for each given angle.

29) $\frac{5\pi}{4}, \frac{13\pi}{4}, -\frac{3\pi}{4}$

30) $\frac{25\pi}{36}, \frac{97\pi}{36}, -\frac{47\pi}{36}$

31) $-\frac{7\pi}{6}, \frac{5\pi}{6}, -\frac{19\pi}{6}$

32) $\frac{29\pi}{45}, \frac{119\pi}{45}, -\frac{61\pi}{45}$

33) $\frac{7\pi}{9}, \frac{25\pi}{9}, -\frac{11\pi}{9}$

34) $\frac{3\pi}{4}, \frac{11\pi}{4}, -\frac{5\pi}{4}$

Convert each degree measure into radians and each radian measure into degrees:

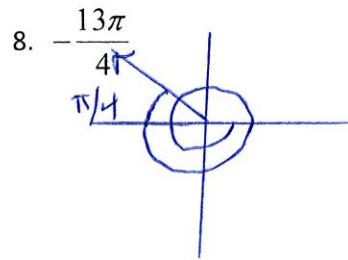
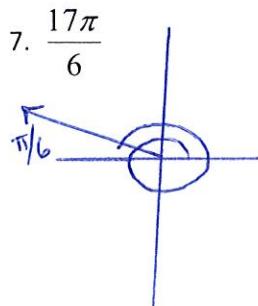
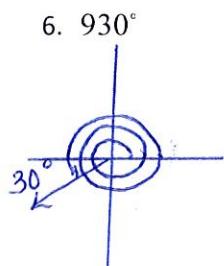
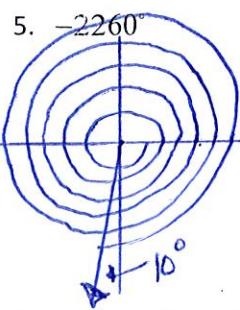
1. 125°
 $\frac{25\pi}{36}$

2. $-\frac{3\pi}{4}$
 -135°

3. $\frac{13\pi}{12}$
 195°

4. -412°
 $-\frac{103\pi}{45}$

Sketch each angle in standard position:



In what quadrant does the angle terminate?

9. -808°

272° is
the principle
angle
 Q_4

10. 1885°

85° is
the principle
angle
 Q_1

11. $-\frac{17\pi}{3}$

Q_1
 $\frac{\pi}{3}$ is principle
angle

12. $\frac{23\pi}{4}$

$\frac{7\pi}{4}$ is
principle
angle
 Q_4

Find the reference angle. Keep units consistent!

13. -650°

P.A. = 70°
 $R.A. = 70^\circ$

14. 1880°

P.A. = 80°
 $R.A. = 80^\circ$

15. $-\frac{39\pi}{18} + \frac{36\pi}{18} + \frac{36\pi}{18}$

$\frac{33\pi}{18}$

$\frac{3\pi}{18}$ or $\frac{\pi}{6}$

16. $\frac{65\pi}{6}$

P.A.: $\frac{5\pi}{6}$

$\frac{II}{6}$

Find a positive and a negative conterminal angle for the given angle. Keep units consistent!

17. -865°

$215^\circ, -145^\circ$

18. 992°

$632^\circ, -88^\circ$

19. $\frac{55\pi}{4} \pm \frac{8\pi}{4}$

$-\frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{47\pi}{4}$

20. $-\frac{69\pi}{45}$

$\pm \frac{90\pi}{45}$

$\frac{21\pi}{45}, -\frac{159\pi}{45}$

Find the complement and supplement of each angle (if possible). Keep units consistent.

21. 64°

22. 158°

23. $\frac{7\pi}{12}$

24. $\frac{11\pi}{18}$

C: 26°

C: does
not exist

C: does not exist

C: does
not exist

S: 116°

S: 22°

S: $\frac{5\pi}{12}$

S: $\frac{7\pi}{18}$

COMPLEMENTARY ANGLES ADD TO 90°

SUPPLEMENTARY ANGLES ADD TO 180°

Convert to degree-decimal to the nearest thousandth (three decimal places)

25. $73^\circ 35'$

73.583°

26. $-88^\circ 17' 55''$

-88.299°

Convert to DMS

27. 327.55°

$327^\circ 33'$

28. -366.15°

$-366^\circ 9'$