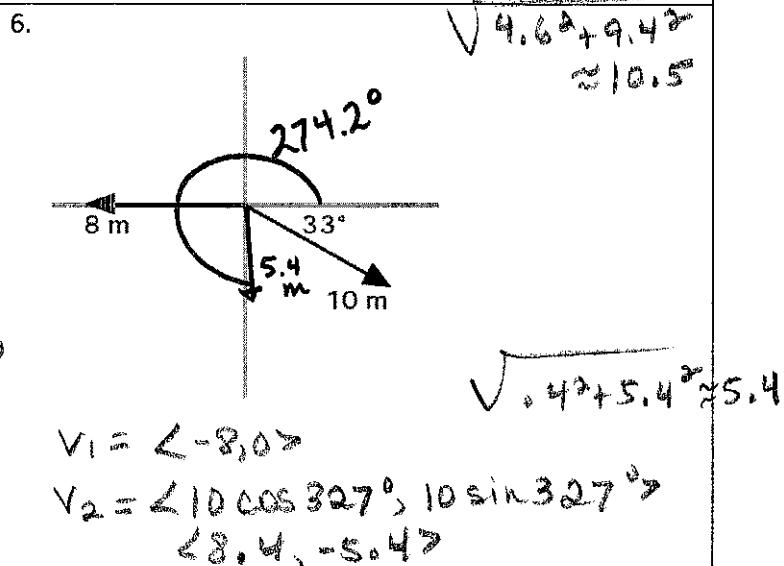
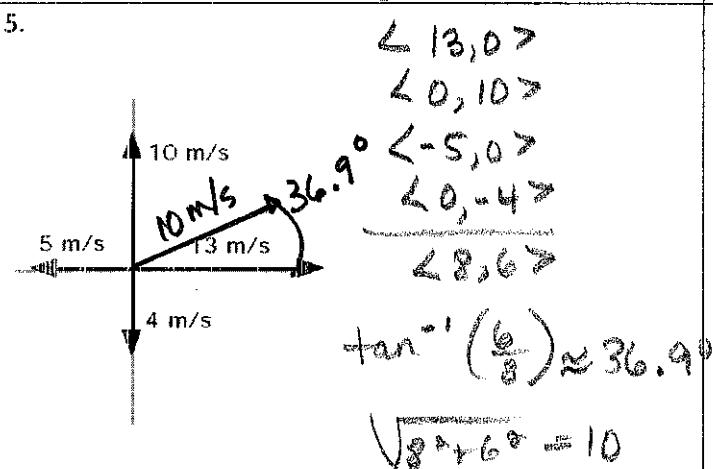
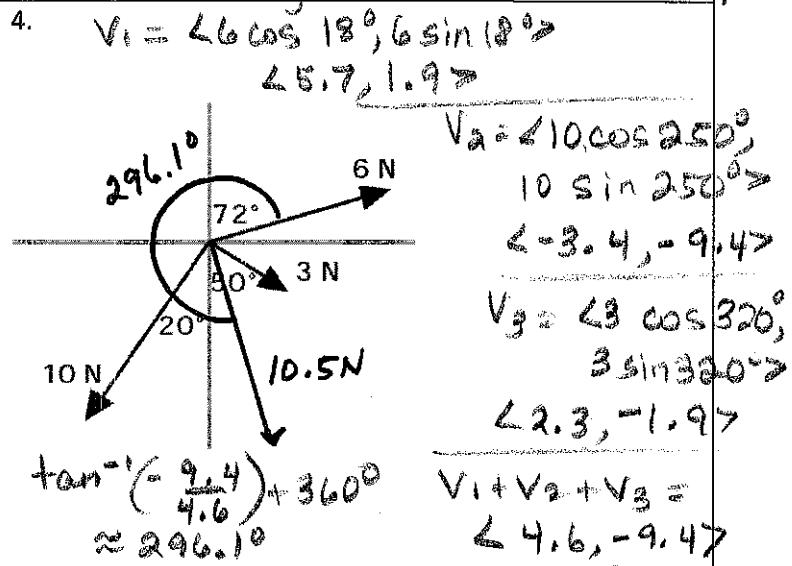
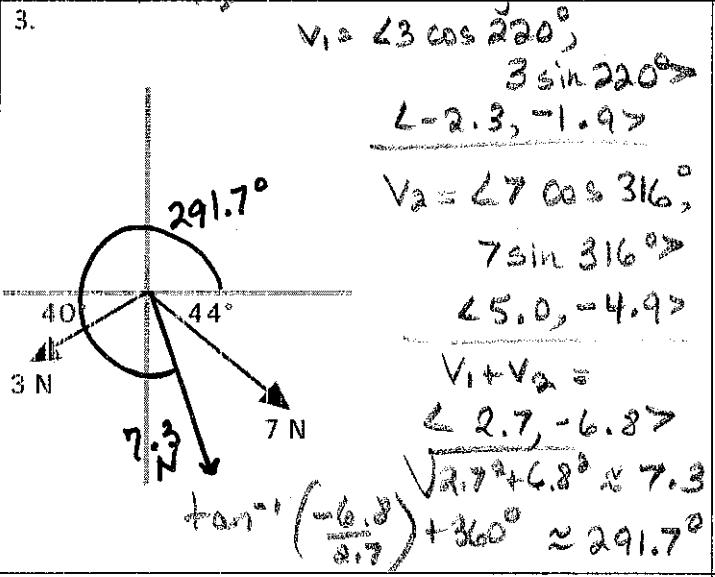
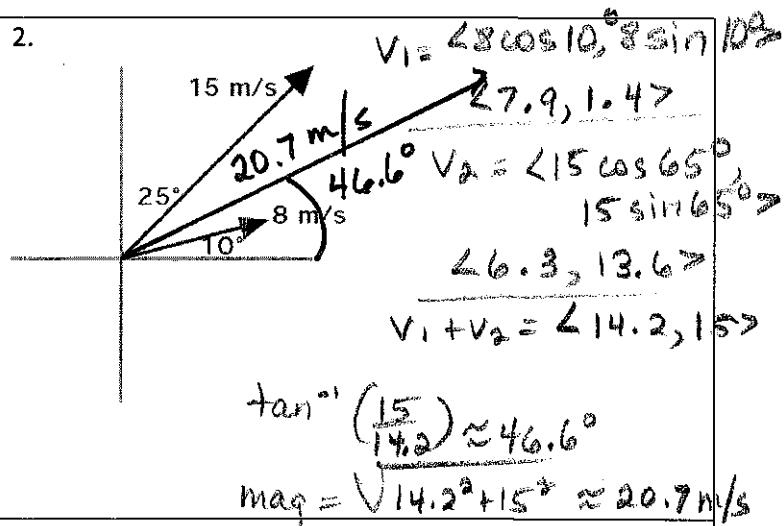
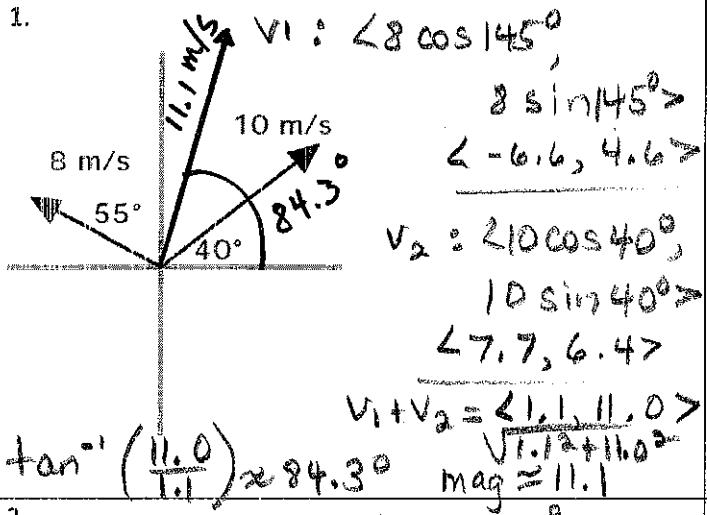


Resolving vectors review.

Identify the component vector. Sketch it in the graph provided.



$$V_1 + V_2 = \langle 0.4, -5.4 \rangle$$

$$\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{-5.4}{0.4}\right) + 360^\circ \approx 274.2^\circ$$

1. Compute $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}$

a. $\mathbf{u} = \langle 2, 3 \rangle$ and $\mathbf{v} = \langle 0, 5 \rangle$

$$(2 \times 0) + (3 \times 5) \\ 0 + 15 \\ 15$$

Slopes

b. $\mathbf{u} = \langle 3, 0 \rangle$ and $\mathbf{v} = \langle 0, -2 \rangle$

$$\frac{3}{a} ? \frac{5}{0} \text{ cross products} \\ (3 \times 0) + (0 \times -2) \\ 0 + 0 \\ 0$$

$3(0) ? 2(5)$

$$0 \neq 10 \\ \therefore \text{not parallel}$$

c. $\mathbf{u} = \langle -2, 1 \rangle$ and $\mathbf{v} = \langle 2, 4 \rangle$

$$(-2 \times 2) + (1 \times 4) \\ -4 + 4 \\ 0$$

d. $\mathbf{u} = 2\mathbf{i} - 5\mathbf{j}$ and $\mathbf{v} = -4\mathbf{i} + 10\mathbf{j}$

$$(2 \times -4) + (-5 \times 10) \\ -8 + -50 \\ -58$$

Slopes

$$\frac{-5}{2} ? \frac{10}{-4}$$

$$(-5)(-4) ? 2(10) \\ 20 = 20 \checkmark$$

2. Which of the vectors in #1 are orthogonal? Which of them are parallel?

b+c vectors . Compare their slopes
are orthogonal ? to see if parallel

yes ∵
these are parallel

Use the vectors $\mathbf{u} = \mathbf{u} = \langle 1, -2 \rangle$, $\mathbf{v} = \langle -9, -1 \rangle$, and $\mathbf{w} = \langle 3, 4 \rangle$ to find the indicated quantity. Show all work.

3. $(\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v})\mathbf{v}$ $\langle 63, 7 \rangle$

$$(1 \times -9) + (-2 \times -1) \\ -9 + 2 \\ -7$$

4. $4\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}$ -28

$$4\langle 1, -2 \rangle \\ \langle 4, -8 \rangle \cdot \langle -9, -1 \rangle \\ (4 \times -9) + (-8 \times -1) \\ -36 + 8$$

5. $-3\mathbf{w} \cdot \mathbf{v}$ 93

$$-3\langle 3, 4 \rangle \\ \langle -9, -12 \rangle \cdot \langle -9, -1 \rangle \\ 81 + 12$$

6. $(\mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{u}) - (\mathbf{w} \cdot \mathbf{v})$ 24

$$(-9 \times 1) + (-1 \times -2) \\ -9 + 2 \\ -7$$

$(3 \times -9) + (4 \times -1)$
$-27 + -4$
-31

7. $-3(\mathbf{w} \cdot \mathbf{v})$ 93

$$-3[(3 \times -9) + (4 \times -1)] \\ -3(-27 + -4) \\ -3(-31)$$

8. $\mathbf{u}(\mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{v})$ $\langle 82, -164 \rangle$

$$\langle 1, -2 \rangle (\langle -9 \times -9 \rangle + \langle -1 \times -1 \rangle) \\ \langle 1, -2 \rangle (81 + 1) \\ \langle 1, -2 \rangle 82$$

Find the work done using the formula $\text{work} = \text{force} \cdot \text{displacement}$ displacement9. A constant force $\mathbf{F} = \langle 2, 5 \rangle$ moves an object along the vector $\langle -1, 5 \rangle$. Find the work done during this process.

WORK = $\langle 2, 5 \rangle \cdot \langle -1, 5 \rangle$

$(2 \times -1) + (5 \times 5)$

$-2 + 25$

23 joules

initial terminal

10. Find the work done by the force $\mathbf{F} = -2\mathbf{i} + 3\mathbf{j}$ in moving an object from the point (1,4) to the point (3,-5)

$$\langle -2, 3 \rangle \cdot \langle 2, -9 \rangle$$

$$\langle 3-1, -5-4 \rangle$$

$$(-2 \times 2) + (3 \times -9)$$

$$\langle 2, -9 \rangle$$

$$-4 + -27$$

$$-31$$

11. A 36 N force acting at 36° moves a box 20 m horizontally. Find the work done.

$$\text{force} = \langle 36 \cos 36^\circ, 36 \sin 36^\circ \rangle \quad \text{displacement} = \langle 20, 0 \rangle$$

$$\langle 29.1, 21.2 \rangle \cdot \langle 20, 0 \rangle$$

$$(29.1 \times 20) + (21.2 \times 0)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 582 + 0 \\ \hline 582 \end{array}$$

12. Bob is carrying a pack of books from the table to the shelf with a force of 35 pounds at a 28° angle. If the distance from the table to the shelf is 20 feet horizontally. How much work has Bob done when he carries these books?

$$\text{force} = \langle 35 \cos 28^\circ, 35 \sin 28^\circ \rangle \quad \text{displacement} = \langle 20, 0 \rangle$$

$$\langle 30.9, 16.4 \rangle \cdot \langle 20, 0 \rangle$$

$$(30.9 \times 20) + (16.4 \times 0)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 618 + 0 \\ \hline 618 \end{array}$$

12. How much work is done by a force $\mathbf{F} = \langle 9, 7 \rangle$ in moving an object from (-1, 6) to (2, 9)?

$$\langle 9, 7 \rangle \cdot \langle 3, 3 \rangle$$

$$\langle 2-(-1), 9-6 \rangle$$

$$(9 \times 3) + (7 \times 3)$$

$$\text{displacement} = \langle 3, 3 \rangle$$

$$27 + 21$$

$$48$$

13. A 50 N force acting at 260° moves an object 14 m at 215° . Find the work done.

$$\text{force} = \langle 50 \cos 260^\circ, 50 \sin 260^\circ \rangle$$

$$\text{displacement} =$$

$$\langle -8.7, -49.2 \rangle$$

$$\langle 14 \cos 215, 14 \sin 215 \rangle$$

$$(-8.7 \times -11.5) + (-49.2 \times -8.0)$$

$$\langle -11.5, -8.0 \rangle$$

$$100.05 + 393.6$$

$$494.1$$